

# Delaware Shield Law Fact Sheet

MARCH 2026

As revised in 2025, Delaware’s shield laws protect against out-of-state investigations and prosecutions, professional discipline, and civil liability related to reproductive and gender-affirming health care. Additionally, Delaware’s shield laws provide protections for health care providers’ professional liability insurance and protections for medical information and other data related to reproductive and gender-affirming health care.

## PROTECTION AGAINST OUT-OF-STATE INVESTIGATIONS AND PROSECUTIONS

### Protection against Extradition and Arrests

The Governor may not extradite someone who was not present in the state requesting extradition when allegedly committing the criminal act and has not fled from that state if the act is legal under Delaware law.<sup>1</sup> Through an Executive Order issued in June 2025, the Governor has committed to denying any request for the extradition of an individual who provides, receives, inquires about, responds to, or assists with gender-affirming care (“protected gender-affirming care activities”) lawful in Delaware.<sup>2</sup>

### Protection Barring State Agency/Employee Assistance

Except as required by federal or Delaware court order or law, state officers and employees may not provide information or assistance to another state or federal law-enforcement agency, a private citizen, or a quasi-law-enforcement agency relating to an investigation concerning “healthcare services” if they would be lawful if they occurred entirely in Delaware.<sup>3</sup> “Healthcare services”

<sup>1</sup> HB 455 (Del. 2022) (11 Del. Code § 2506).

<sup>2</sup> Del. Executive Order 11 (June 20, 2025), available at: <https://governor.delaware.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/219/2025/06/EO-11-signed.pdf>.

<sup>3</sup> HB 205 (Del. 2025) (29 Del. Code § 611).

means any service by a healthcare professional legally authorized to provide care in Delaware acting within the scope of that authorization, including “primary care, preventive care, the prescribing or administration of prescription drugs, therapeutic care, reproductive health services, mental health care, and surgical services,” including related to gender-affirming care.<sup>4</sup>

### Protection against Issuance of Search Warrants, Subpoenas, and Witness Summons

Delaware courts and state agents may not issue or enforce a summons, subpoena, warrant, court order, or other legal process related to an action in another state against a person for terminating a pregnancy, performing or inducing the termination of a pregnancy, aiding the termination of a pregnancy, providing fertility treatment, providing any “healthcare service” unlawful in another state but lawful in Delaware, or aiding the provision of any “healthcare service” unlawful in another state but lawful in Delaware.<sup>5</sup>

## PROTECTION FROM PROFESSIONAL DISCIPLINE

### Protection against Adverse Actions related to Providers’ Licenses and Other Board Discipline

Professional boards may not discipline a physician, physician assistant, or nurse—including by imposing a fine or restricting or revoking their certificate or license to practice—based on their performance, recommendation, or provision of “healthcare services” lawful in Delaware, even if the services were provided to patients in states where such services are illegal or considered unprofessional conduct.<sup>6</sup>

## PROTECTION AGAINST CIVIL LIABILITY

### Protection against Application or Enforcement of Another State’s Laws or Judgments in Delaware State Court

Delaware courts may not apply another state’s law authorizing a civil action against a person for terminating a pregnancy, performing or inducing the termination of a pregnancy, aiding the

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<sup>4</sup> HB 205 (Del. 2025) (24 Del. Code § 1702); *see also* Del. Executive Order 11 (June 20, 2025), available at: <https://governor.delaware.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/219/2025/06/EO-11-signed.pdf> (stating that except as required by federal or Delaware court order or law, state agencies may not provide information—including medical records, data, or billing information—or utilize state resources that would further an investigation, proceeding, or action against an individual for protected gender-affirming care activities, or for traveling to Delaware for the purposes of protected gender-affirming care activities).

<sup>5</sup> HB 455 (Del. 2022), HB 205 (Del. 2025) (10 Del. Code § 3928); *see also* Del. Executive Order 11 (June 20, 2025), available at: <https://governor.delaware.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/219/2025/06/EO-11-signed.pdf> (providing that except as required by federal or Delaware court order or law, state agencies may not comply with a subpoena issued by another state that seeks information about an individual who engages in or travels to Delaware for protected gender-affirming care activities).

<sup>6</sup> HB 455 (Del. 2022), HB 205 (Del. 2025) (24 Del. Code §§ 1731(b)(26), 1773(c), 1922(d)); *see also* Del. Executive Order 11 (June 20, 2025), available at: <https://governor.delaware.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/219/2025/06/EO-11-signed.pdf> (providing that State professional boards may not bar or discipline a healthcare professional solely on the basis that they engaged in protected gender-affirming care activities lawful in Delaware).

termination of a pregnancy, providing fertility treatment, providing any “healthcare service” lawful in Delaware but unlawful in another state, or knowingly aiding or abetting the provision of any “healthcare service” lawful in Delaware but unlawful in another state.<sup>7</sup>

### Provision of a “Clawback Lawsuit” to Recover Damages from Litigation related to Protected Care

A person may bring an action in Delaware to recover damages, costs, expenses and attorneys’ fees resulting from an out-of-state action against them based on the alleged provision, receipt, assistance in, or material support for “healthcare services” lawful in Delaware.<sup>8</sup>

Protection of Professional Liability Insurance and Protection Related to Health Plans

## PROTECTION OF PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE AND PROTECTION RELATED TO HEALTH PLANS

### Protection against an Insurer’s Refusal to Issue Insurance, Increase in Premiums, or Denial of Coverage Based Solely on Providing Protected Care

Insurers may not increase the premium of a policy or take other adverse action against a health care provider or organization because they perform or assist in the provision of “healthcare services” lawful in Delaware, including the provision of medication abortion by telehealth to individuals who reside in another state.<sup>9</sup>

## PRIVACY OF MEDICAL INFORMATION AND OTHER DATA RELATED TO REPRODUCTIVE OR GENDER-AFFIRMING CARE

### Protection Against Disclosure of Medical Information

Health care providers may not disclose any patient communications relating to reproductive health services, or any information obtained by examination of a patient relating to reproductive health services in any civil action or proceeding without written authorization by the patient or their legal representative.<sup>10</sup>

### Protection of Providers’ or Patients’ Personal Information

Providers and employees who fear for their safety because of providing reproductive health services may apply for inclusion in the state’s address confidentiality program.<sup>11</sup>

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<sup>7</sup> HB 455 (Del. 2022), HB 205 (Del. 2025) (10 Del. Code § 3928).

<sup>8</sup> HB 455 (Del. 2022), HB 205 (Del. 2025) (10 Del. Code § 3929).

<sup>9</sup> HB 455 (Del. 2022), HB 205 (Del. 2025) (18 Del. Code § 2535).

<sup>10</sup> HB 455 (Del. 2022) (10 Del. Code § 3926A).

<sup>11</sup> SB 158 (Del. 2023) (11 Del. Code §§ 9612, 9613).

## ABOUT THE CENTER ON REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH, LAW, AND POLICY (CRHLP)

CRHLP is a nationwide think tank and research center created to meet the current national crisis in access to abortion while working towards long-term solutions to advance reproductive justice. CRHLP conducts analysis and research for legal, policy, and narrative change and serves as a trusted hub for convening and engaging academics, advocates, health care providers, policy makers, and community members to reimagine the landscape of reproductive health law and policy. CRHLP also trains the reproductive law and policy leaders of tomorrow. CRHLP is committed to the highest standards of independent inquiry, academic excellence, and rigor. Research findings and conclusions are never altered to accommodate other interests, including those of funders, other organizations, or government bodies and officials.

### For more information

[law.ucla.edu/academics/centers/center-reproductive-health-law-and-policy](https://law.ucla.edu/academics/centers/center-reproductive-health-law-and-policy)

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To receive pro bono legal assistance on questions related to the shield laws or other reproductive rights or justice issues, email: [larj@law.ucla.edu](mailto:larj@law.ucla.edu)